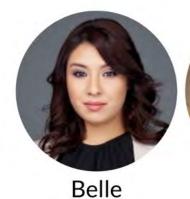


#### **Advancing Fundamental Financial Knowledge**

## **Today's Panel**



GREATER ALBUQUERQUE ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®



**Leal**Realty One of New Mexico

Daniel Gutierrez

CMG Home Loans



Ashley Hurtado

Guardian Mortgage



Jen Hernandez

CMG Home Loans



Mike Torres

Home Funding Corp.

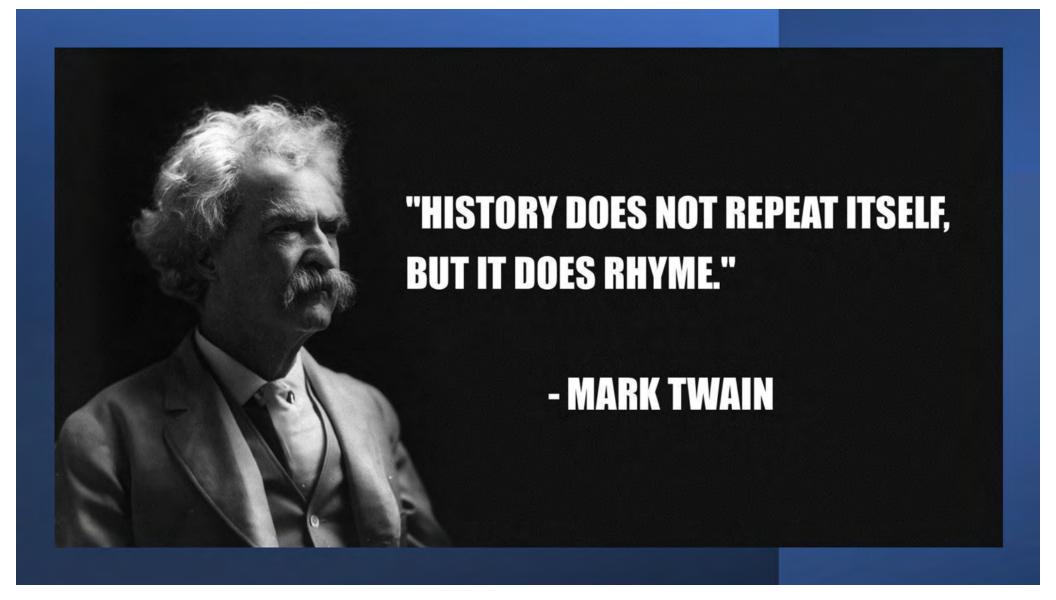
#### **Advancing Fundamental Financial Knowledge**



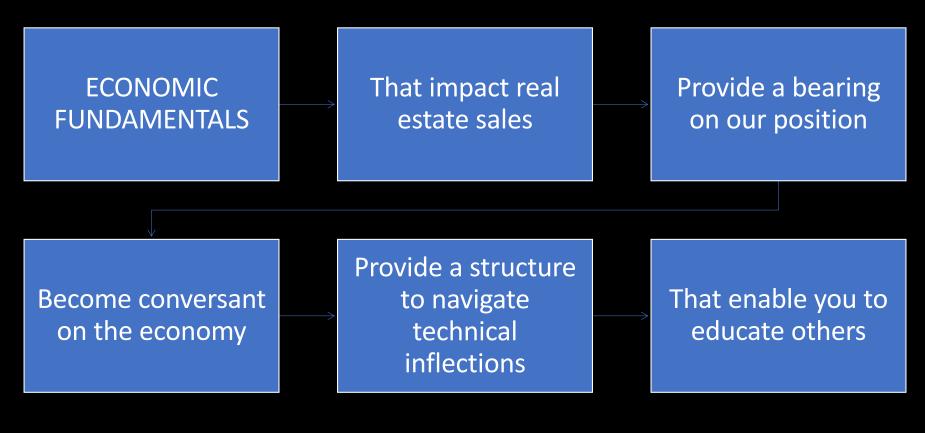


## DAN GUTIERREZ

Financial Literacy - Macro-Economics for Real Estate



## Financial Literacy – Macro-economics for Real Estate

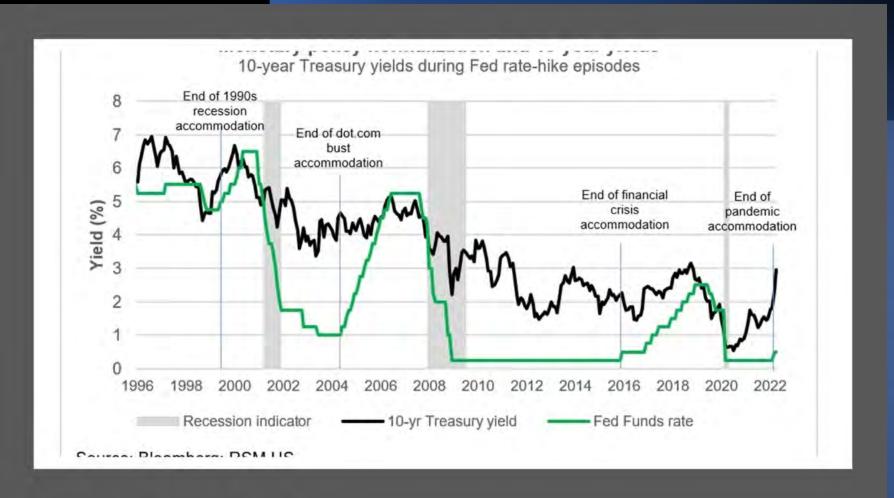


"Be prepared to jump on a dip in rates," says Robert Frick, corporate economist at Navy Federal Credit Union. "But only if you have a property in mind that fits your budget."

#### Mortgage Rate Predictions for June 2023

Here's how other experts predict market conditions will affect the 30-year, fixed-rate mortgage in the coming months:

- Freddie Mac chief economist Sam Khater. "[W]ith the rate of inflation decelerating rates should gently
  decline over the course of 2023."
- Fannie Mae. 30-year fixed rate mortgage will average 6.4% for Q2 2023, according to the May Housing Forecast.
- National Association of Realtors (NAR). "[F] orecasts that ... mortgage rates will drop—with the 30-year fixed mortgage rate progressively falling to 6.0% this year and to 5.6% in 2024."
- First American deputy chief economist Odeta Kushi. "I think it's reasonable to assume that rates will
  come down a bit in the second half of the year and stabilize if the Fed takes its foot off the monetary-tightening
  pedal."
- Bank of America head of retail lending Matt Vernon. "Bank of America Global Research expects mortgage rates to fall to 5.25% by year-end."
- Zillow Home Loans senior macroeconomist Orphe Divounguy. "A fight over raising the debt ceiling is likely to drag into the summer, and mortgage borrowers should expect rate volatility as a result."
- Mortgage Bankers Association (MBA) chief economist and senior vice president of research Michael Fratantoni. "Our forecast is for a 30-year mortgage rate to be closer to about [5.5%] by the end of this year and drop a little lower next year."
- Rinaldi Group president Stephen Rinaldi. "[R]ates will begin [to] slide into the summer, beginning a slow but relatively steady lowering of interest rates."





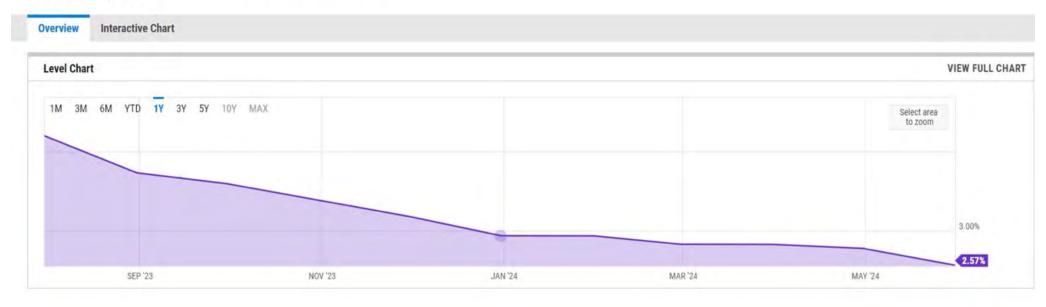


"The movement of mortgage rates is nothing more than economics - cycles that are recurring and predictable. These are Fundamentals."

- Daniel Gutierrez, former NMMLA President

#### US Core PCE Price Index YoY (I:USCCPCEPIY)

2.57% for May 2024



"The movement of mortgage rates is nothing more than economics. Cycles that are recurring and predictable. These are Fundamentals."

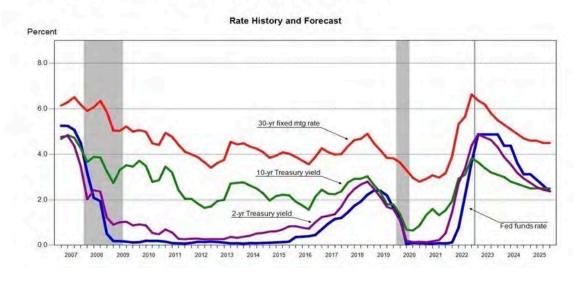
Dan Gutierrez, New Mexico Mortgage Lenders Association past

President

#### Market Fundamentals

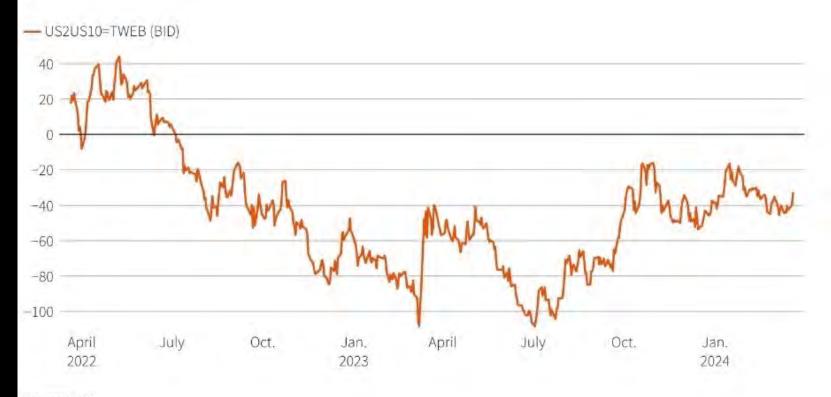
- Inverted yield curves
- (eight times over the last six decades), signals a recession with a lag of roughly 10-13 months.
- reliable forecaster of the US business cycle
- 10/2yr Treasury inverted since early July 2022. That exceeds a record 756-day (thru 6/25) inversion in 1978
- recessions = bear markets in stocks
- bull markets in bonds

#### Mortgage Rates Expected to Drift Down in 2023

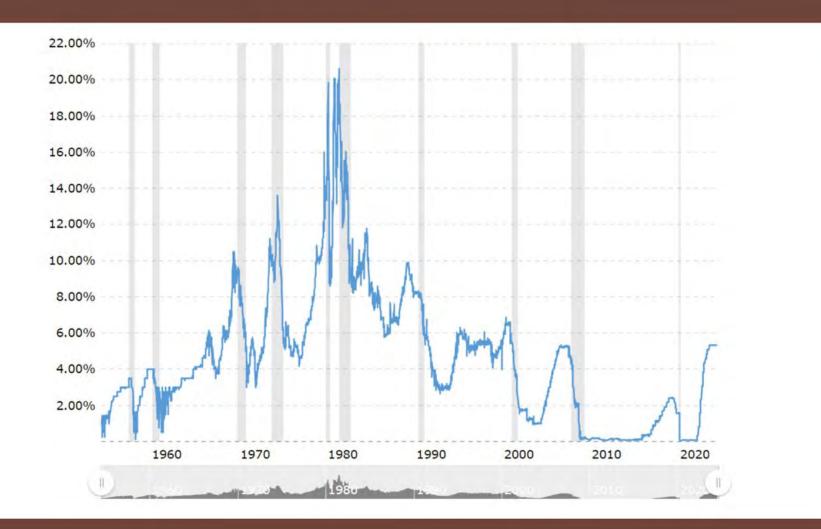


## A key part of the U.S. Treasury yield curve hits longest inversion on record

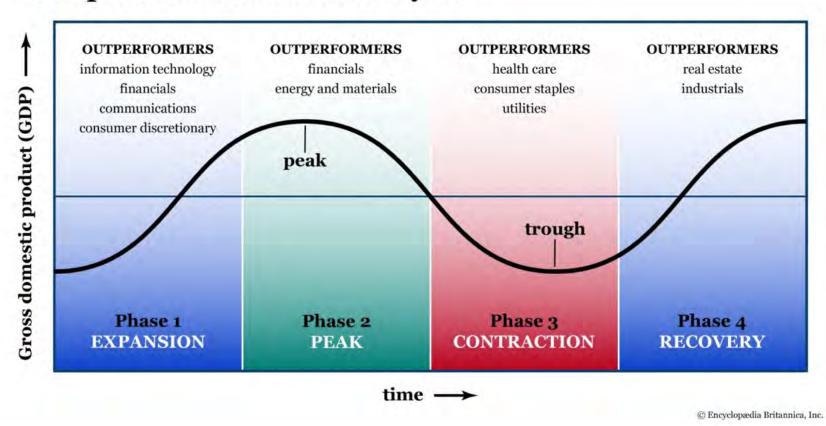
The 2/10 yield curve has been continuously inverted since July 2022, exceeding a record 624 day inversion in 1978



Source: LSEG Reuters Graphics



#### Four phases of an economic cycle



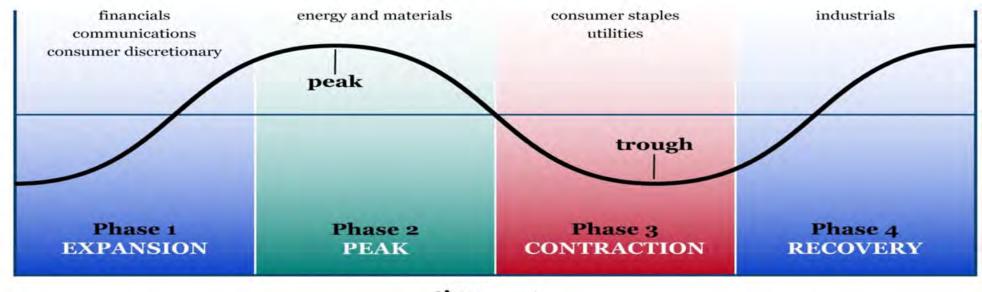
#### **Economic Cycles**

Four Phases (Expansion, Peak, Contraction & Recovery)

- Dan Gutierrez

#### **EXPANSION PHASE**

- GDP Rising
- · demand for consumer goods is growing
- · business ramping up production to meet consumer demand
- · business's hire more workers
- · GDP rises as the economy gets its "Boom" cycle underway
- US Real GDP is at a current level of 22.67T, up from 22.49T last quarter and up from 21.99T one year ago. This is a change of 0.81% from last quarter and 3.11% from one year ago.



time ->

# Gross domestic product (GDP) —

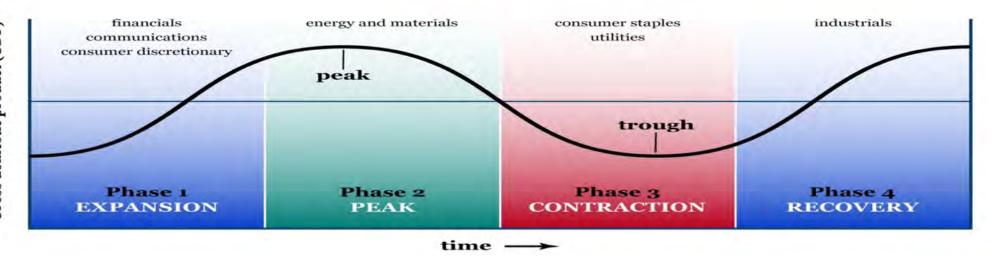
#### **Economic Cycles**

Four Phases (Expansion, Peak, Contraction & Recovery)

- Dan Gutierrez

#### **PEAK PHASE**

- · economy reaches a maximum rate of growth
- · consumer demand rises
- · businesses unable to ramp up production to match increasing demand
- businesses experience a rise in production costs (including wages)
- · transfer costs over to the consumer
- · "Topping-Off" in profits despite charging higher prices
- decreasing profits due to higher manufacturing input costs or higher wage demands
- · inflationary pressures start to build up
- · economy begins to overheat
- Federal Reserve will hike rates to combat rising prices-making it more expensive to borrow money-in an attempt to cool the economy



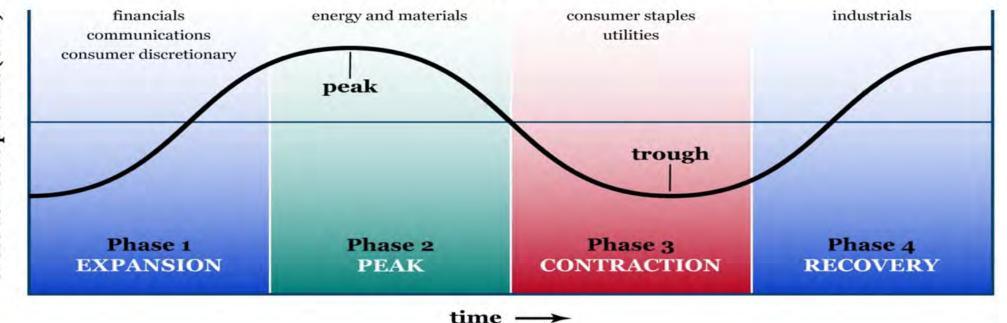
#### **Economic Cycles**

Four Phases (Expansion, Peak, Contraction & Recovery)

- Dan Gutierrez

#### **CONTRACTION PHASE**

- · corporate profits fall
- · consumer spending falls
- GDP contracts due to the decrease in spending
- · production slows to match falling demand
- · employment and income decline
- overall, economic activity slows, stocks enter a bear market, and a recession typically follows
- Fed tends to lower interest rates so that consumers and businesses can borrow money on the cheap
- · energy, materials, health care and consumer staples



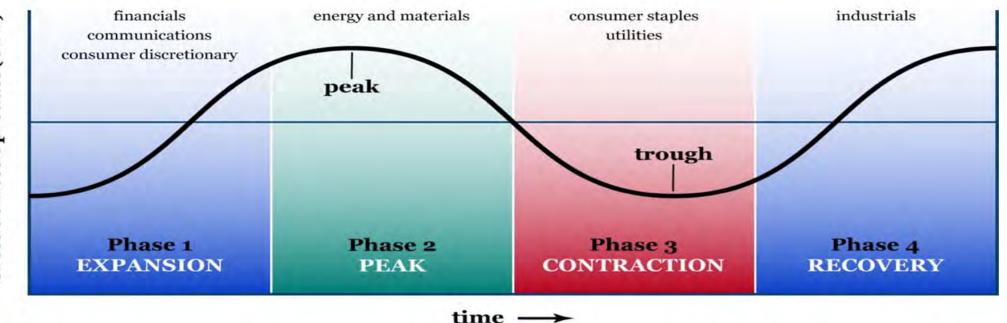
#### **Economic Cycles**

Four Phases (Expansion, Peak, Contraction & Recovery)

- Dan Gutierrez

#### Recovery Phase/Trough Phase

- · economy hits its trough, bottoms out, and begins the cycle anew
- policies enacted during the contraction phase begin to bear fruit.
- businesses that retrenched during the contraction begin to ramp up again
- stock values tend to rise as investors see greater potential returns in stocks than bonds
- · production ramps up to meet rising consumer demand and with it,
- business expansion, employment, income, and GDP.





#### OUTPERFORMERS OUTPERFORMERS OUTPERFORMERS OUTPERFORMERS financials information technology health care real estate financials energy and materials consumer staples industrials communications utilities consumer discretionary peak trough Phase 1 Phase 3 Phase 2 Phase 4 EXPANSION PEAK CONTRACTION RECOVERY

## 52 Recessions since the Articles of Confederacy

- 2002 2024 (3 Recessions Avg duration 6 months
- 1945-2001 (11 Recessions lasting 10 months avg w/ 57 months avg Expansion)
- 1919-1945 ( 6 Recessions lasting 18 months avg w/35 months avg Expansion
- 1884-1818 (16 Recessions lasting 22 months Avg w/ 27 avg months Expansion)



#### You're an expert – take control of the conversation

- 1. I'M WORRIED ABOUT A RECESSION
- 2. I HOPE RATES COME DOWN
- 3. INFLATION IS SO HIGH
- 4. UNCERTAINTY
- 5. I'M WAITING UNTIL THE ELECTION IS OVER

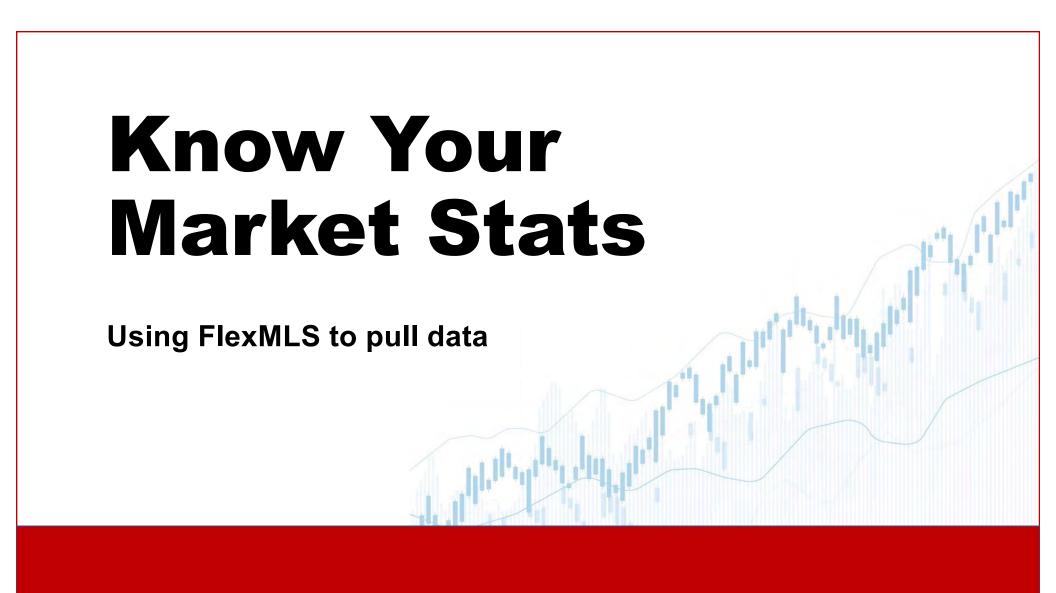
#### **Advancing Fundamental Financial Knowledge**

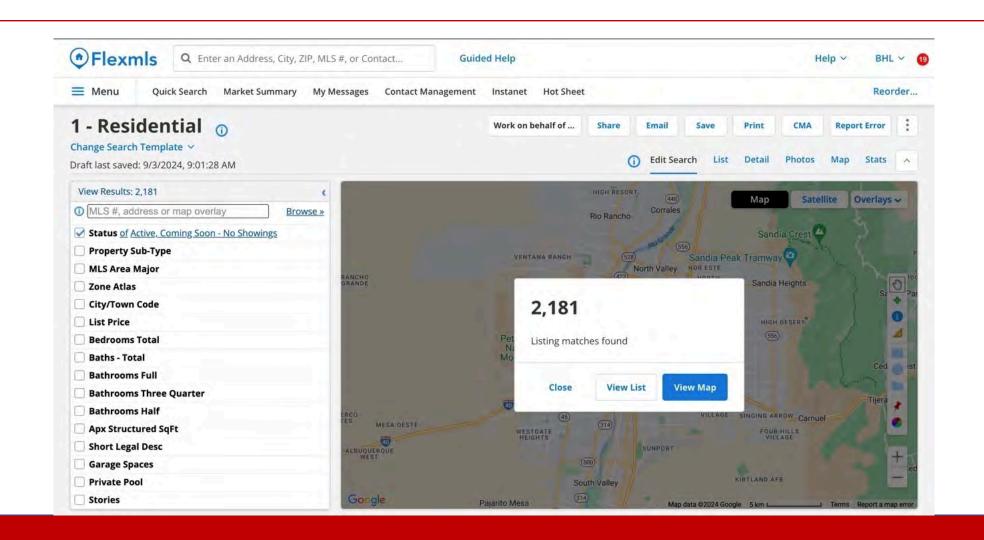


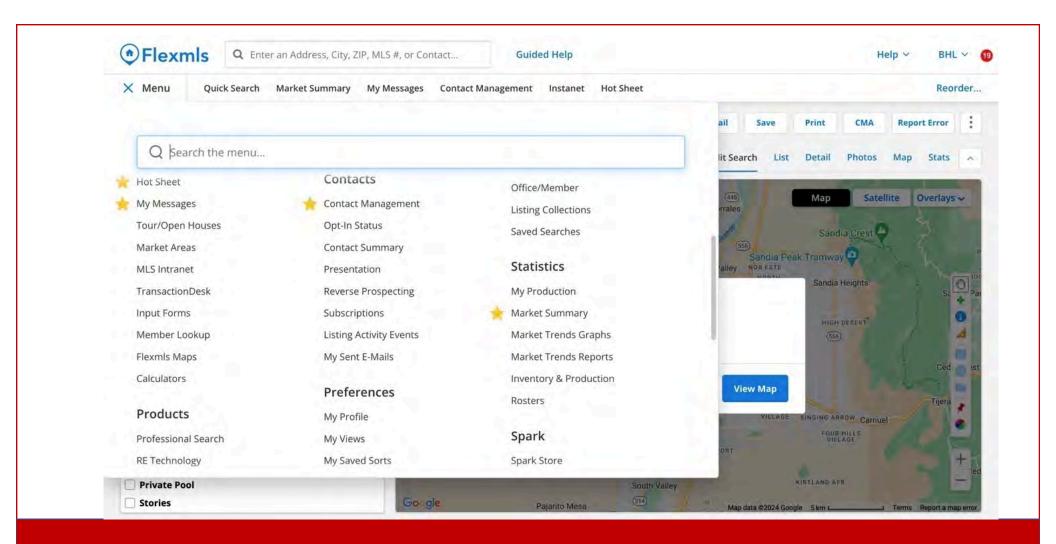


Belle Leal

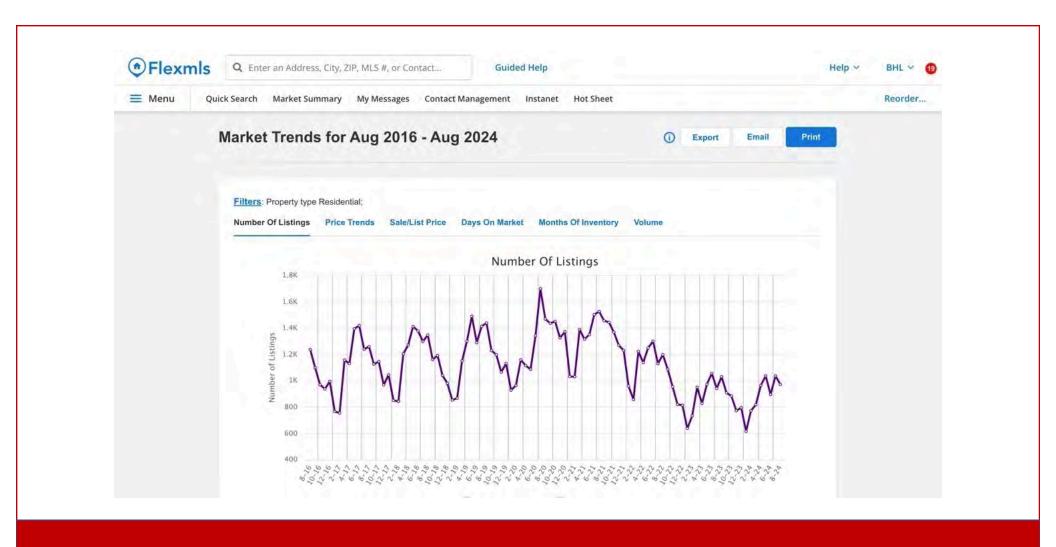
Affordable Housing in Today's Market

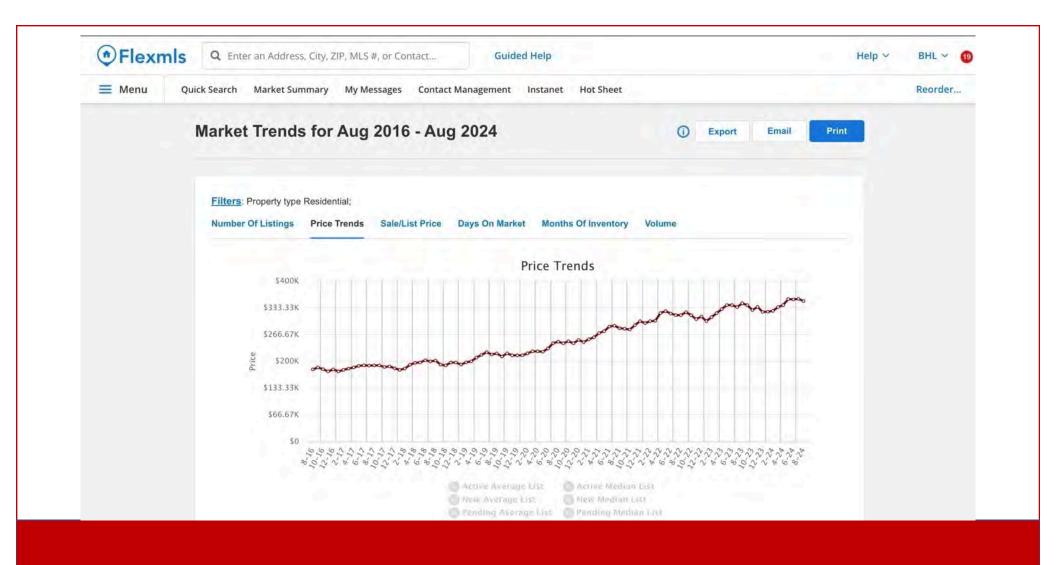


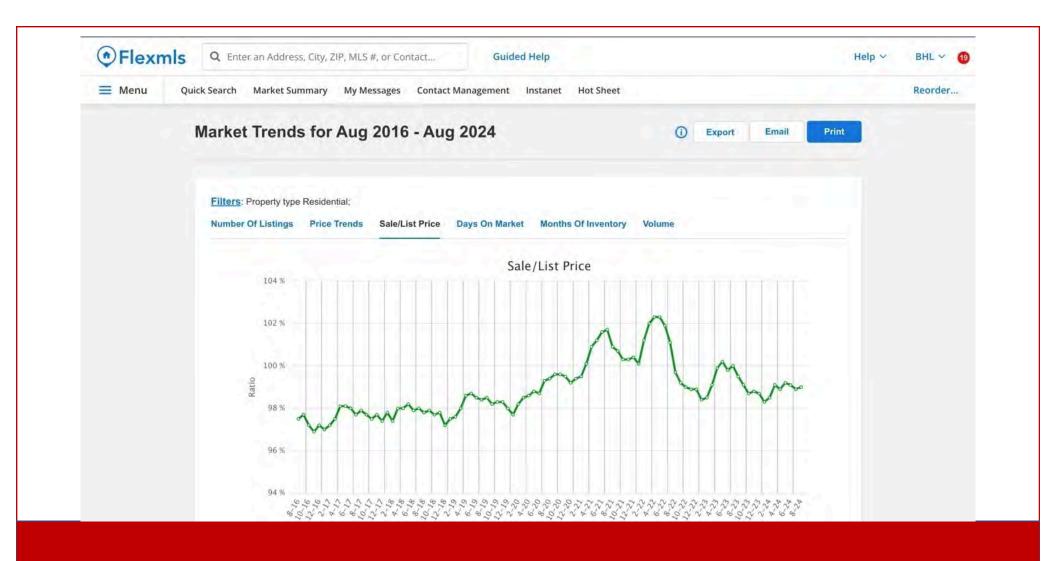


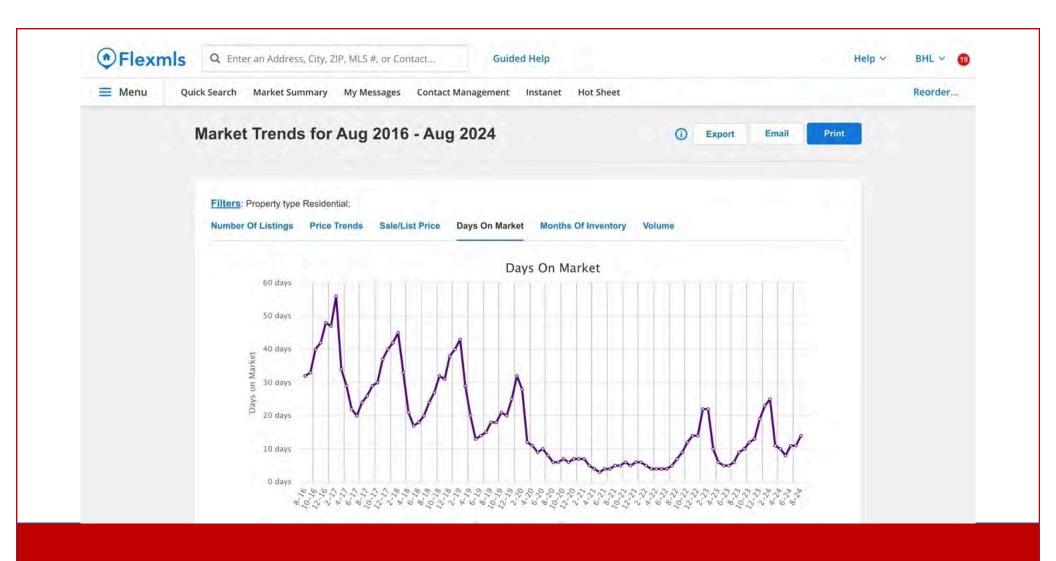


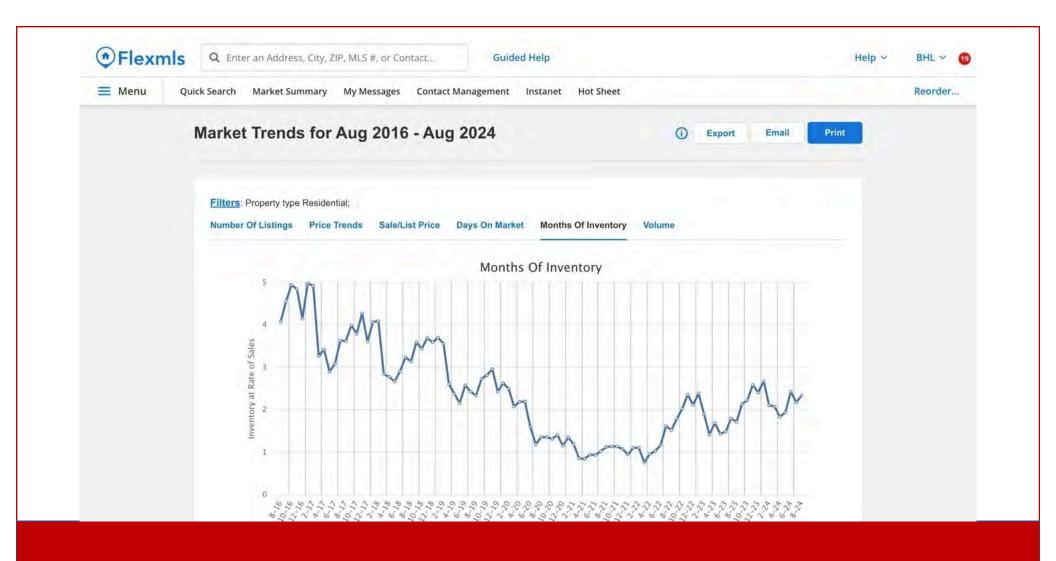


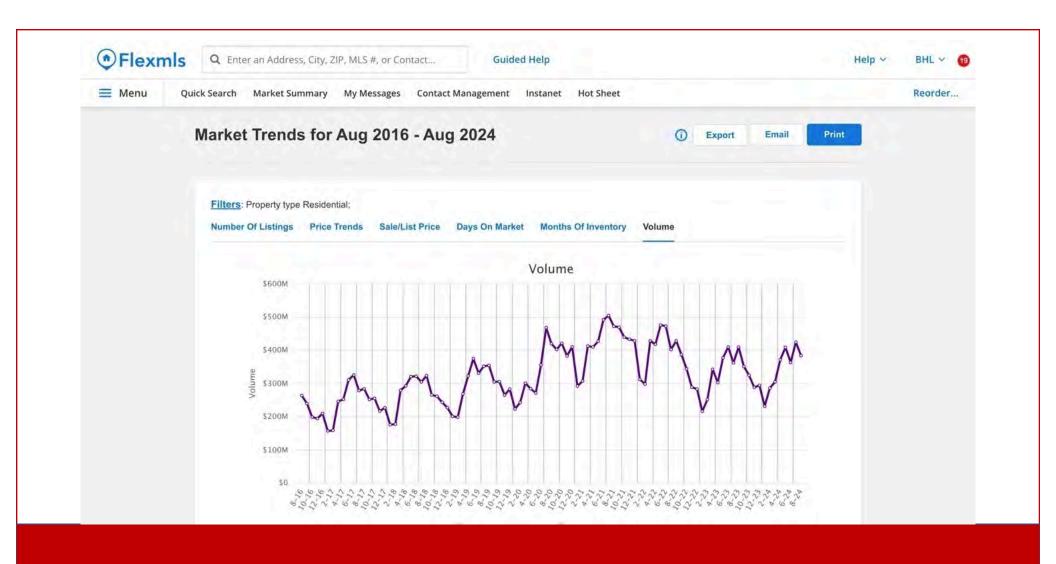












## Buyer, Seller or Balanced Market?

- Balanced Market: Around 5-7 months of inventory
- Seller's Market: Less than 5 months of inventory
- Buyer's Market: More than 7 months of inventory



2014 to 2024 Comparison

Area: Cabezon | Golf Course & Cabezon

### **2014** to 2024 Comparison

Closed: \$300,000 in 9/4/2014

**Key Points:** 

- Bedrooms Total: 4
- Baths Total: 3
- Formal Living Room w/ Dining & Den w/ Kitchen, Breakfast Table
- Apx Structured SqFt: 3,895
- Original List Price: 324,000

## **2014** \$300,000





## 2014 to **2024** Comparison

Closed: \$305,000 in 7/09/2024

**Key Points:** 

Bedrooms Total: 2

• Baths - Total: 2

Open Living, Dining, Kitchen

Apx Structured SqFt: 1,224

Original List Price: 300,000

## **2024** \$300,000





#### 2014

- Bedrooms Total: 4
- Baths Total: 3
- Apx Structured SqFt: 3,895



#### 2024

- Bedrooms Total: 2
- Baths Total: 2
- Apx Structured SqFt: 1,224





#### **Median Household Income**

- New Mexico: \$59,726
- United States: \$74,755

### **Average Travel Time to Work in Minutes**

- New Mexico: 23.7
- United States: 26.4

Source: US Census

#### **Home Ownership Rate**

New Mexico: 70.9%

United States: 65.2%

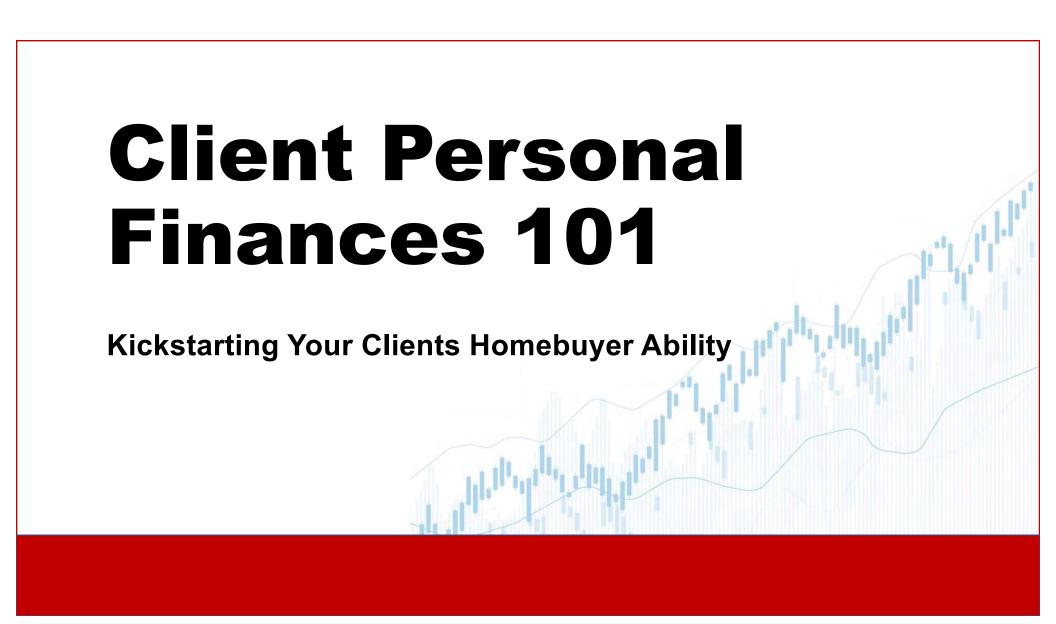
#### **New Mexico Housing**

- Total Housing Units: 940,859
- Occupied Housing Units: 829,514
- Vacant Housing Units: 111,345

Source: US Census



Source: US Census





🛱 April 26, 2023 🕔 6 minute read

#### **Budget breakdown**

You can have a budget — and still live the life you want to live. Budgeting is a simple and reliable resource for shedding unwanted debt, reaching financial goals, living a healthier financial lifestyle and maintaining true financial wellness.

#### How to start a budget that's right for you

There are three types of expenses to consider when building your budget.

- . Fixed Amounts that do not change often (rent, mortgage or car payment)
- · Variable Likely to change based on purchase or use (food, gas and personal care)
- . Non-monthly Expenses that may come up unexpectedly (emergencies, gifts or travel)

#### Income - fixed expenses - variable expenses - non-monthly expenses = money for goals

Non-monthly expenses and emergency funds are part of budgeting wisely. Each takes intentional effort and planning. Emergency funds help you stay away from using a credit card and eliminate the need to drain money from other savings goals when unexpected events hit. They help you keep enough cash on hand to cover deductibles or minor incidents. For emergency funds: try to save six to nine months of funds to cover any essential expenses. Think of it as insurance for your budget!

To start, imagine your budget has two parts:

- · Money coming in.
- · Money going out.

If more money is going out than coming in, see if there are places where you can cut back a little. But don't go 0 to 60 when making changes to your budget or spending habits. You're more likely to succeed by taking small steps toward a change.

# **StateFarm**Budgeting 101

#### 2. Goals vs. Aspirations

#### **Common Aspirations**

These are reasons why you're building a budget. Stay motivated and stick to the budget that works for you.



#### 4. Current Spending Habits

#### Time to write out your budget

Knowing where you have been spending your money will help you identify where you want to adjust your spending.

1. Average Monthly Income	
	\$
	\$
	\$
Total	S

2. Fixed Expenses	
	\$
	\$
	\$
	\$
	\$
	\$

4. Non-Monthly Expenses		
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	
Total	S	

 Plan for upcoming non-monthly expenses by estimating the amount you'll need and dividing by the number of months left to save.

5. Disposable Income		
Average Monthly Income	\$	
Total Expenses	-\$	

#### 6. Automating Spending Habits

#### **Multiple Accounts**

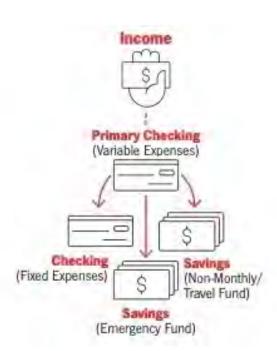
Focus on using automatic transfers between multiple accounts to separate your various expenses and/or goals.

- Decide how you'd like to break up your various spending buckets (e.g., fixed, variable, non-monthly/travel fund and emergency fund expenses).
- . Consider opening up an account for each bucket.
- · Set up automatic transfers for each goal or expense on a specific date.

This works well for those that are comfortable with how much they're spending month to month, and are looking for ways to split up goal money into a system that works for them.

#### Tip

Make sure you review your system any time there is a change: a raise, job loss, wedding, etc.
 Remember, auto-transfers will try and pull the money whether it's there or not.



# FDI© Calculate Net Worth



#### My Assets

Jump to My Liabilities
Jump to My Net Worth

Item	Value	
Cash	\$0	
Checking Accounts	\$ 0	
Savings Accounts	<b>\$</b> [0	
Matched savings accounts	\$0	
Savings bonds	\$ 0	
Stocks or mutual funds	\$[0	
Certificates of deposit (CDs)	\$0	
College savings plan	\$ 0	
ABLE account	<b>\$</b> [0	-1
401(k)	\$ 0	
Individual Retirement Account (IRA)	\$ 0	
Other investments:		
	\$ 0	•

Net worth is a better measure of someone's financial stability than income alone. A person's income could be disrupted by job loss or reduction in work hours. Income doesn't indicate how much debt someone has or how much savings or other assets they have.

Net worth can be a positive number, zero, or a negative number.

Source: FDIC

**Advancing Fundamental Financial Knowledge** 

# Unique Financing Options

- Section 184
- USAD Loan
- ITIN Loan
- Chattel Manufactured Home
- Home Fund It
- 203K Loan

#### **Advancing Fundamental Financial Knowledge**





# Ashley Hurtado

Section 184 & USDA Loans

### Section 184

#### **Topics Covered**

What is Section 184.

Who is eligible for this loan program.

Pros of the program

**Fact or Fiction** 



# What is Section 184?

#### The Section 184

Indian Home Loan Guarantee Program was created by the Housing and Community

Development Act of 1992 to address the lack of mortgage lending in Indian Country. Native American homeownership has historically been an underserved market.



# Who is Eligible?

Borrowers who are currently enrolled as member of a federally recognized tribe or Alaska Native

### **Pros of Section 184**

#### Flexible terms

Min. of 1.25% on loan amounts of \$50K or less

Min. of 2.25% down on loans greater then \$50K

580 min. Fico

Can be used for Purchases, rehabilitation/renovation, new construction and no cash out refinances!

#### Low Mortgage insurance

Annual Mortgage insurance 0.15%

#### Low guarantee fee

1% up-front guarantee fee paid at closing OR Financed into the loan

# Fact or Fiction Section 184

# Section 184 loans are only available in select counties in New Mexico

## Fiction!

Section 184 loans are available anywhere in state of New Mexico

# Section 184 Loans are not available to purchase a property on the reservation.

## Fiction!

You can buy a home on the reservation with this loan product subject to approval from the tribe.

# Section 184 does not allow for DTIs over 43%

## Fact!

Section 184 allows for DTIs to be up to 43% with other compensation factors (reserves, strong credit history, minimal payment shock)

# Section 184 loans are only available as a primary residence

# Fact!

Section 184 loans are only available if the borrowers are intending to occupy as their primary residence

## USDA

#### **Topics Covered**

What is a USDA loan

Who is eligible for this loan program.

Pros of the program

**Fact or Fiction** 



# What is a USDA Loan?

Also known as the Section 502 Direct Loan Program, this program assists low- and very-low-income applicants obtain decent, safe and sanitary housing in eligible rural areas by providing payment assistance to increase an applicant's repayment ability.

## Who is Eligible?

Borrowers who household income is under 115% AMI and are buying a home in a rural location are eligible

## Pros of a USDA loan

#### Flexible terms

100% financing

LTVs up to 102.75

Can be paired with other down payment assistance programs

580min. Fico

Can be used for Purchases and rate and term refis

#### Low Mortgage insurance

Annual Mortgage insurance 0.35%

#### Low guarantee fee

1% up-front guarantee fee paid at closing OR Financed into the loan

## Fact or Fiction USDA

## USDA loans are only available to first time homebuyers

### Fiction!

USDA loans are available to any buyer that meets the Household income limits, property location

other guidelines set forth by USDA.

## USDA loans are the best loans for a rural property.

### Fiction!

USDA is a great program to use but might not be the best program for every borrower.

# USDA loans are only available if you are purchasing as a primacy residence.

### Fact!

USDA loans are only for primary residences.

#### **Advancing Fundamental Financial Knowledge**







## Jen Hernandez

ITIN Loan

## Unlocking Opportunities with ITIN Mortgage Lending

## What is an ITIN?

- ITIN stands for Individual Taxpayer Identification Number.
- It's a tax processing number issued by the IRS to individuals not eligible for an SSN.
- Used by non-citizens required to file U.S. tax returns.
- ITIN holders are often hardworking individuals who contribute to the economy.

#### **ITIN Mortgage Lending Overview**

- Designed for borrowers with ITIN, or a joint application with a combo of both.
- Eligibility Criteria:
- Valid ITIN
- Stable employment and income
- LTV varies between 85-70%
- Minimum credit 600, No Score treated as 620

## Benefits for Buyers

- Access to Homeownership: ITIN loans enable non-citizens to own homes.
- No SSN Requirement: Allows for mortgage qualification without SSN.
- Credit Flexibility: Lenders may consider alternative credit histories, no score okay.
- Financial Growth: Homeownership helps build wealth and community roots.

#### **Quick Stats**

- Percentage of ITIN loans that close: high 90s \$7 billion on the books
- Percentage of on-time payments: 99%
- Income types: tax returns, self-employed, P&L, 2-year work history, at least 30 days at current job, pay history of 12 months.
- Early payoff penalty? Nope!
- · Job change? Okay! With a 2-year work history
- Manufactured homes? ALL OF THEM (so long as on permanent foundation)
- · Gift funds okay 100% limited to 80% LTV
- Friends and Family ITIN owned primary can buy secondary home, up to 80% LTV no minimum distance
- Vacant land okay, non-owner occupied okay
- Biggest difference between ITIN and non-ITIN borrowers is ITIN has to provide ITIN Letter from IRS

#### How REALTORS® Benefit



EXPAND YOUR CLIENT BASE: REACH A BROADER RANGE OF BUYERS.



CLOSE MORE DEALS: CONFIDENTLY GUIDE YOUR CLIENTS THROUGH THE PROCESS.



STRENGTHEN CLIENT
RELATIONSHIPS: FOSTER TRUST AND
LOYALTY FOR FUTURE BUSINESS.

#### **Advancing Fundamental Financial Knowledge**





## Mike Torres

**Manufactured Home Purchase Process/Chattel** 





#### **Chattel Loan**

- Down payment as low as 5%
- Borrowed down payments are allowed
- Loan terms up to 25 years
- No age limit on used homes with appraisal

#### **Chattel Loan**

- Refinances available
- Refinance with debt consolidation
- New or Preowned homes will get the same rate and terms

#### **Chattel Loan**

- Credit scores as low as 640
- DTI up to 45%
- DTI up to 50%
- \$20,000 minimum loan amount

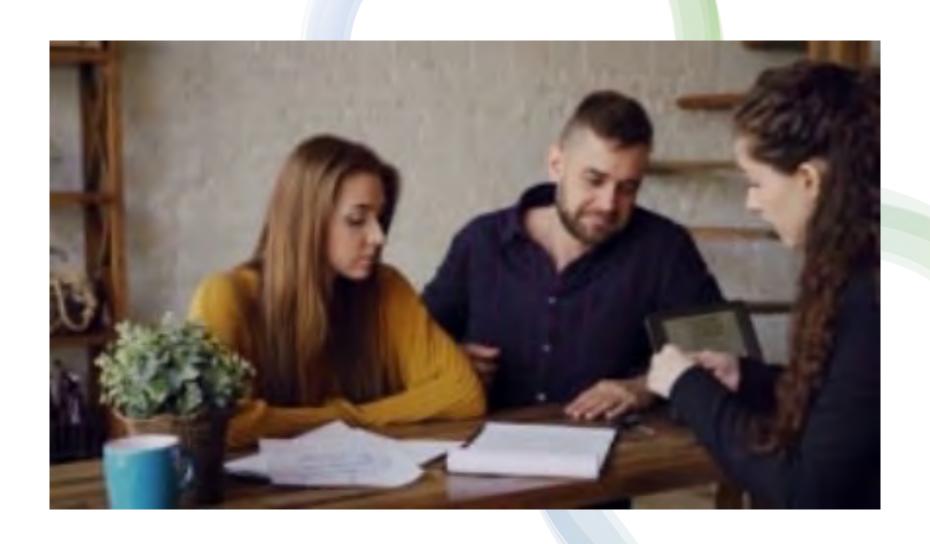
#### **Advancing Fundamental Financial Knowledge**





## DAN GUTIERREZ

Home Fund It Program & 203K Loan





#### What makes HomeFundIt different?

#### Widens the Circle

• non-relatives (friends, co-workers, wedding guests, etc.) to give.

#### It makes it much easier to give

 By allowing online contributions via U.S. debit and credit cards (up to \$5,000 per donor) and no tedious offline paperwork



## Is HomeFundIt crowdfunding?

- Exclusively used for the down payment on a home
- The idea is to make it easier for relatives and friends – or anyone in your personal network - to be able to help you with your down payment
- · Your donors can lend online
- No checks
- Gift Letters
- Financial Statements





## Who can use HomeFundIt and are there any restrictions?

- Any U.S. resident for the purchase of a single-unit, primary residence within the United States.
- No age restrictions
- There are no income restrictions to use the platform





## What loan programs and lenders can I use with HomeFundIt?

- HomeFundIt can be used with any loan program funded by CMG Financial or its joint venture partners
- Normal terms and conditions for each loan program apply
- HomeFundIt is exclusive to CMG
   Financial, one of the largest privatelyheld mortgage lenders in the U.S.,
   and its joint venture partners





## Is there a limit to how much I can raise

 There is no upper limit on how much a HomeFundIt campaign can raise in total. You can raise your entire down payment or more via HomeFundIt. Any additional funds can be applied toward your closing costs.





## Are down payment donations taxable or tax-deductible to the donor?

 Since the per-donor limit on HomeFundIt campaign donations via the platform is \$5,000 per donor, donations to HomeFundIt campaigns will fall well below the current annual Federal Gift Tax Exclusion (\$15,000 per individual donor, \$30,000 per couple filing jointly, or as part of the \$5.6 million lifetime exemption) and therefore would not be taxable to the donor.





- Once you set up your HomeFundIt campaign, you'll receive weekly emails with links to our quick-start onboarding videos. Each video is about 3-5 minutes long. You can watch them individually as they arrive, or you can binge-watch the entire set of six videos here: https://vimeo.com/album/5856349
  - What resources are available to help manage my HomeFundIt campaign?

 You can also view our pre-recorded webinar for prospective home buyers at any time: https://events.genndi.com/register/81

8182175026322850/d11c33a066





### How is the money handled?

- Gift funds are deposited into a holding account with our payment processor and held there until you purchase a home or cancel your campaign. Funds do not earn interest since they are essentially liquid and available when you request them.
- with your loan officer, the process will go smoothly.







#1- renovation loans are only for buyers looking to buy houses in poor shape?

• Fiction: It is true that renovation loans can be for properties that are in poor / distressed condition, however, many buyers just want to modernize and/or update their new home to fit the comfort and needs of their family.



#### #2- Renovation loans are too expensive!

- Fiction: A renovation loan is one simple 30-year fixed rate loan that allows you
  to either purchase and improve your new home or on a refinance, payoff your
  current mortgage and complete your home improvement upgrades.
- With a Renovation loan you can build equity in your property, reduce deferred maintenance costs, and make energy efficient improvements to reduce your monthly utility expenses.

All in one simple government insured fixed rate loan!



#### #3- Renovation loans are too complicated

- Fiction: Renovation Loans are regular FHA and Conventional loans with a construction rider.
- No special income, asset, or credit overlays are needed, and the best part is that CMG isn't concerned with the current value or condition of the property. We only look at what the condition and value of the property will be once all the repairs are completed.



#4- Renovation loans take forever to close- in my market sellers want to close in 45-60 days!

- Fiction: We have become one of the premier renovation lenders in the country because to us, renovation loans are simple agency loans with a construction rider, not some mysterious façade.
- All home improvements are completed after you close your loan. At CMG we will be in a position to close your loan within 45 days of the borrower selecting a contractor and finalizing their scope of work.



#5- Renovation loans can't be used to complete small personal improvements

• Fiction: You get to choose what is the best path for you and your purchase/refinance dreams. CMG helps homeowners everyday from small projects to large remodels. Let our trained Renovation Associates assist you to develop a plan that maximizes the comfort and enjoyment of your home.

#### "Every Customer, Every Time. No Exceptions, No Excuses."



#### Fact or Fiction

#6- There is a special list of contractors that we must use. We cannot select our own contractor.

#### **Fact & Fiction!**

- Fact: All contractors must be properly licensed and insured by the local municipality where the property is located. On FHA loans the contractor cannot be a relative, employer, or anyone else with a potential financial interest in the property.
- Fiction: Conventional loans will allow a relative to be the contractor.

  Regardless of the path you choose the Contractor selection still remains the responsibility of the Homeowner/Buyer



#### #7- this all sounds great, but can cmg help me with the loan process?

Fact: What makes CMG special is our dedicated Renovation
 Associates. You will be assigned a team of experts that will manage
 the entire renovation portion of the transaction, from the start of
 your home shopping experience until the final work has been
 completed and you are enjoying your new customized home.

#### **Advancing Fundamental Financial Knowledge**

#### **Thank You!**



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